## Summer 1 - Art – Esther Mahlangu/Wax Batik

#### Years Five and Six

O C A B U L A R Y

**Esther Mahlangu** 

**South Africa** 

culture

pigments

murals

exhibited

wax batik

resist

dye

vibrant

patterns

colours

design

By the end of this unit, you will have researched the life and art of Esther Mahlangu and be able to create a piece of wax batik fabric that is inspired by her work.

# **Important information**





#### Esther Mahlangu

Dr. Esther Mahlangu is a South African artist who was born on the 11<sup>th</sup> November 1935 in the Mpumalanga province. From a young age, she learned from her mother and grandmother how to paint and do beadwork in the traditional Ndebe le style. This tradition was passed on to each generation "as part of their initiation rites,". Before 1940, they used mostly natural pigments produced from charcoal, clay and red earth, which the women would travel for miles to find. Her work has brought the traditional wall paintings over onto canvas and various other objects, which had helped her artwork reach people worldwide. For eleven years, she worked at a museum for Ndebele culture called Botshabelo Historical Village. She states that her discovery was in 1986 by French researchers, and they invited her to France, and in 1989 she painted a house there "in front of thousands of spectators". Later she went back to South Africa to paint murals and has exhibited all around the world.

#### Wax Batik

Batik is an art form created centuries ago in Indonesia to produce patterns on cloth. In the batik process, wax is brushed or dotted onto fabric before dyeing. The wax covered pieces of fabric resist the dye, leaving the original colour. This process can be repeated several times to produce a variety of patterns and elaborate designs.

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#### Learning question What you will learn Learning Review Ypu will learn about the life of Esther Mahlangu I can research the life of Esther Mahlangu 1 and the art she produces. You will know what Who is Esther Mahlangu? media she uses and what types of art she produces. I can evaluate the art of Esther Mahlangu You will look at a selection of pieces of art by 2 Esther Mahlangu. You will be able to comment What do all of Esther Mahlangu's art have in on their key features and be able to state its common? features I can create some designs in the style of Esther Your upcoming task of creating a piece of fabric 3 Mahlangu that uses the wax batik technique will be revealed. You will create some designs that are Which is your favourite design and why? influenced by the art of Esther Mahlangu. It should use similar colours and have white areas that will be where the wax batik will be applied. I can use the wax batik method on a piece of fabric 4 (possibly You will lightly draw your design on your fabric over 2/3 and use the technique of wax batik to mark off shorter What is the wax batik technique of art? your 'white parts'. Once dried, you will paint your fabric using dyes. Afterwards, you will sessions) remove the wax to reveal your pattern/art. 5 I can evaluate my art In class, we will look at each other's art. We will be able to state which one is our favourite and What did I do well in my art? explain why. After that, you will look at your What could I improve upon? own work and evaluate your composition by considering how well you used the wax and dye and any thoughts on how you could improve vour work.